

GLOSSARY OF ARABIC GRAMMAR TERMS

الأجوف	Hollow Verb (Middle is a weak letter)
أداة التعريف	The Definite Article
أدوات (حُرُوف) الجرّ	The Prepositions
أدوات الجزم	The particles (conditional Pronouns which introduce the verb in the Jussive Case.
الجزم	The Jussive Case (w/ verbs)
أدوات النَّصْب	The particles which introduce the verb in Accusative Case.
إِسْمٌ / أَسْمَاءُ	Noun/ Nouns.
الأسماء الخمسة	The Five Nouns (أبو, أخ, حمو, فو, ذو)
أَسْمَاءُ الإِسْتِفْهَامِ	The Interrogative Pronouns.
أَسْمَاءُ الإِشَارَةِ	The Demonstrative Pronouns.
إِسْمُ الْفَاعِلِ	Active Participle
إِسْمُ الْمَفْعُولِ	Passive Participle.
الإِسْمَاءُ الْمَوْصُولَةُ	The Relative Pronouns.
الشَّرْطُ	Conditional
جملة شرطية:	Conditional Phrase.
أداة شرط	Conditional Particle.
الإِضَافَةُ	A Genetive Construction
المُعْرَبُ	The vowel of the last consonant in a verb or noun is dynamic.
الأَفْعَالُ الْخَمْسَةُ	The Imperfect verb with (you feminine singular, you masculine dual, they masc. Dual, you masc. Plural, they masc. Plural)
أَفْعَلٌ	Comperative & Superlative
ألف التَّأْنِيثِ الممدودة	Feminine Noun ending with Alif & Hamzah (صَحْرَاءُ)

ألف التَّائِيَتِ المقصورة	Feminine Noun ending with (ى) حُبْلَى , سَلْمَى
البدل	Substitute
المبني	The end of a word, noun, verb or particle is static. Some employs the term "indeclension".
التَّصْغِيرُ	The Diminutive Pattern.
التَّعْجُبُ	The Verbal Exclamatory Style.
التَّمْيِيزُ	An Accusative of specification & comparison & measurement.
التَّنْوِينُ	"Nunation" (duplicate vowel of the last consonant).
التَّوَكِيدُ	Added word for emphasis.
التَّفْضِيلُ	Comparative & Superlative
حالة الجرّ / مجرور	Genetive (with nouns).
حالة الجزم / مجزوم	Jussive (with verbs)
جَمْعٌ	Plural
جَمْعُ تَكْسِيرٍ	Broken Plural
جَمْعُ مُذَكَّرٍ سَالِمٍ	Masculine Sound Plural
جَمْعُ مُؤَنَّثٍ سَالِمٍ	Feminine Sound Plural
جُمْلَةٌ إِسْمِيَّةٌ	Equential Sentence (Nominal)
جُمْلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ	Verbal Sentence
الحَالُ	Haal Accusative
حَرْفُ الْجَرِّ	The preposition
حُرُوفُ الزِّيَادَةِ	The Ten Letters (one or more added to the Root of the Verb to derive different meanings. (س , أ , ل , ت , م , و , ن , ي , ه , ا) سَأَلْتُمُونِيهَا (لِلْحِفْظِ)
حُرُوفُ الْعَطْفِ	The conjunctions.

حروف الهجاء	The Alphabet.
الخبر	The Predicate
حالة الرفع / مرفوع	Nominative (Verbs & Nouns).
سَاكِنٌ / سُكُونٌ	Absence of Vowels
شِبْهُ الْجُمْلَةِ	Prepositional Phrase
أَسْمَاءُ الصِّلَةِ / الْأَسْمَاءُ الْمَوْصُولَةُ	Relative Pronoun
الصِّلَةُ	Attributive Relative Clause
الضَّمِيرُ	The Personal Pronoun.
الْعَلَمُ	A proper Noun
الْفَاعِلُ	Actor, (The doer of the verb) comes only after the verb.
فِعْلٌ أَمْرٌ	Imperative
الْفِعْلُ الْمَاضِي	The Perfect Tense.
الفعل الثلاثي	The Triliteral Verb (فَعَلَ)
الفِعْلُ اللَّازِمُ	An Intransitive Verb
أَلْفِعْلُ الْمُتَعَدِّي	A transitive Verb.
فعل ثلاثي مُجَرَّدٌ	الفِعْلُ الْمُجَرَّدُ
فِعْلٌ مُجَرَّدٌ	الفِعْلُ الْمَزِيدُ + one or more of the Increase Letters.
الفِعْلُ الْمُضَارِعُ	The Imperfect Tense (indicates present or future Tense).
الفِعْلُ الْمُعْتَلُّ	The Weak Verb
الفِعْلُ الْمَبْنِي لِلْمَجْهُولِ	Passive verb
الفِعْلُ الْمَبْنِي لِلْمَعْلُومِ	Active Verb
الفِعْلُ الْمَاضِي	Perfect Tense
لَا النَّافِيَةُ	La of Negation.

مَا النَّافِيَةِ	Ma of Negation.
الْمُبْتَدَأُ	The subject of a Sequential (Nominal) Sentence.
الْمَبْنِي	With a static case-ending.
المبني للمعلوم	Active Voice
المبني للمجهول	Passive Voice
المثال	A Verb starting with (و , ي)
المثنى	Dual
المُسْتَشْنَى	Exceptive
أَدَوَاتُ الْإِسْتِثْنَاءِ	Exceptive Particles
المَصْدَرُ	Infinitive/ Verbal Noun
الإِضَافَةُ	Genetive Construction
المُضَافُ	1 st Particle of the construction
المُضَافُ إِلَيْهِ	2 nd Particle of the construction
المُعَرَّفُ	A Definite Noun
المَفْعُولُ بِهِ	An Accusative Object.
المَفْعُولُ فِيهِ	Adverbial Qualification of Time or Place.
المَفْعُولُ الْمُطْلَقُ	Cognate Accusative (The Absolute Object.)
المَفْعُولُ مَعَهُ	(مَعَ وَאוּ الْمَعِيَّةُ)
المَفْعُولُ لَهُ	Adverbial Qualification of Purpose (أَعْطَاهُ هَدِيَّةً ثَمِينَةً تَغْيِيرًا عَنْ تَقْدِيرِهِ)
الْمَقْصُورُ	A noun ending with long Vowel (ا)
الْمَمْدُودُ	A noun ending with a long vowel (ا) Followed by (ة).
الْمَمْنُوعُ مِنَ الصَّرْفِ	An unnonated noun.
الْمَنْقُوصُ	A noun ending with (ي) (إِسْمٌ فَاعِلٌ مُشْتَقٌّ مِنَ الْفِعْلِ النَّاقِصِ)

نَائِبُ الْفَاعِلِ	Subject of the Predicate (Substitute of the Doer of the Verb) (It comes only with Passive Verbs).
النِّسْبَةُ	Nisbah (Attributive Form)
النَّصْبُ / مَنْصُوب	Accusative (w/ nouns)
	Subjunctive (w/verb).
الْصِّفَةُ / النِّعَت	The Adjective.
النَّكِرَةُ	A common noun
نُونُ التَّوَكِيدِ	ن of emphasis
نُونُ النِّسْوَةِ	ن The feminine plural pronoun
وَآوُ الْجَمَاعَةِ	وا The masculine Plural Pronoun
أَلِفُ الْإِثْنَيْنِ	ا The dual pronoun.
يَاءُ الْمُخَاطَبَةِ	ي The you feminine Pronoun.
هَمْزَةٌ	A glottal stop
وزن الفعل	The Pattern of the verb.